#REACT - "Rights & Equality - Active Citizens Together" - Blueprint for European Volunteering 2030 (BEV2030)

"Collaborative Communities"

3 October 2023 - Dubrovnik, Croatia





- 4. Volunteering, Role of Gender, and Political Participation: Examining the Influence on Volunteering and over **Voting Turnout** - Stuart Fox: Faculty of Humanities, Arts and Social Sciences, University of Exeter
- 5. E-Volunteering Aleksandra Vidanovic: Connect International

9:30 - 10:00

10:00 - 10:30

10:30 - 11:30

Civil

programmes

11:30 - 14:30	World Cafe
14:30 - 16:00	Networking lunch
16:00 - 17:00	Concluding Plenary - Recommendations for empowering volunteering to create more democratic,
	collaborative and inclusive communities





Project Number: 101104521 (Revealing European Values In Volunteering in Europe - REVIVE Project No. 101051131)

Lejla Šehić Relić CEV President





Project Number: 101104521 (Revealing European Values In Volunteering in Europe - REVIVE Project No. 101051131)

Jelka Tepšić Deputy Mayor of Dubrovnik



Keynotes from European Volunteering Ambassadors 2023



Co-funded by the European Union

Project Number: 101104521 (Revealing European Values In Volunteering in Europe - REVIVE Project No. 101051131)

Lidija Pavić-Rogošić Vice-President of Civil Society Organisations' Group, EESC



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Mohamed Azahaf CEV Ambassador 2023

English translation









Plenary Presentations





Volunteering & Resilience in the Balkans



Co-funded by the European Union

Project Number: 101104521 (Revealing European Values In Volunteering in Europe - REVIVE Project No. 101051131)

Richard Allen Team Leader, DG NEAR TASCO 3





Project Number: 101104521 (Revealing European Values In Volunteering in Europe - REVIVE Project No. 101051131)

Simona Mladenovska Policy and Advocacy Officer, Balkan Civil Society Development Network



VOLUNTEERING IN THE BALKANS

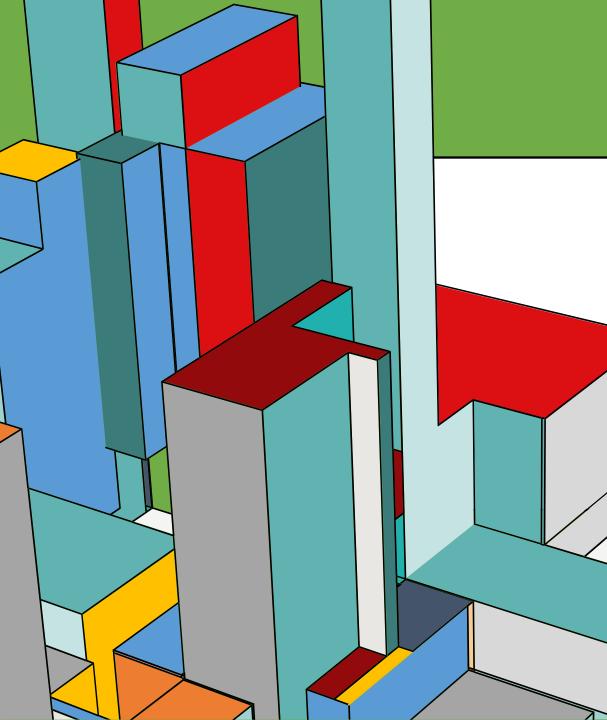
Simona Mladenovska Balkan Civil Society Development Network 3 October 2023, Dubrovnik

ABOUT THE DATA AND THE NETWORK

monitoring matrix

We are a regional network of 14 CSOs from Southeast Europe making joint efforts towards a more enabling environment for the development of civil society. Our flagship annual regional report "**Monitoring Matrix** on Enabling Environment for Civil Society Development: Western Balkans and Turkey" each year highlights the challenges and obstacles that CSOs face, including restrictions on the fundamental freedoms of association, assembly, and expression, the cooperation between the government and civil society, and the broader legal framework for civil society operations.

3/10/2023



REGIONAL OVERVIEW

In the realm of human resources within CSOs, employment and volunteering present a complex landscape across several countries in the region. While some of the countries have made strides in legislating and promoting volunteerism, others face challenges in creating an enabling environment for this essential form of civic engagement.

In this overview, we will highlight the state of volunteering in several countries, shedding light on their legislative frameworks and progress towards fostering volunteerism.

LET'S SEE THE HIGHLIGHTS

How environment for Volunteering has been shaped during last year

Albania

The law on voluntarism faces challenges and hasn't been applied due to problematic issues. Advocacy efforts by CSOs have led to discussions for law revision.

Kosovo

- A lack of progress in finalizing the concept document on volunteering.
- Existing legislation primarily focuses on youth volunteering, leaving other age groups unsupported.

Montenegro

The law defines voluntary work as unpaid, with the requirement of signed contracts. Restrictions on volunteering for children under 15 may hinder the development of a volunteer culture.

LET'S SEE THE HIGHLIGHTS

How environment for Volunteering has been shaped during last year

Serbia

- Current legislation treats
 volunteering as unpaid labor
 and lacks incentives.
- A Draft Law on Volunteering was put up for public debate but remains unadopted.

North Macedonia

Offers tax-free reimbursement for volunteers, incentivizing participation. Adoption of changes in the Law on Volunteerism in 2021 to clarify provisions and establish a National Council for Volunteering.

Bosnia and Herzegovina

- Organizations must register volunteers and submit reports on volunteering hours.
- A lack of clarity in when to use volunteering contracts, leading to alternatives like scholarship contracts.

WHAT TO DO?



Incentivize Volunteerism

There are incentives and statesupported programs for the development and promotion of volunteering that are transparent and easily available to CSOs



Public Awareness

Increase awareness and recognition of volunteer work through public campaigns to encourage more individuals to engage in voluntary activities.



Harmonize Legislation

Countries should work towards aligning their legislation with international standards, recognizing volunteering as a valuable social contribution rather than unpaid labor.

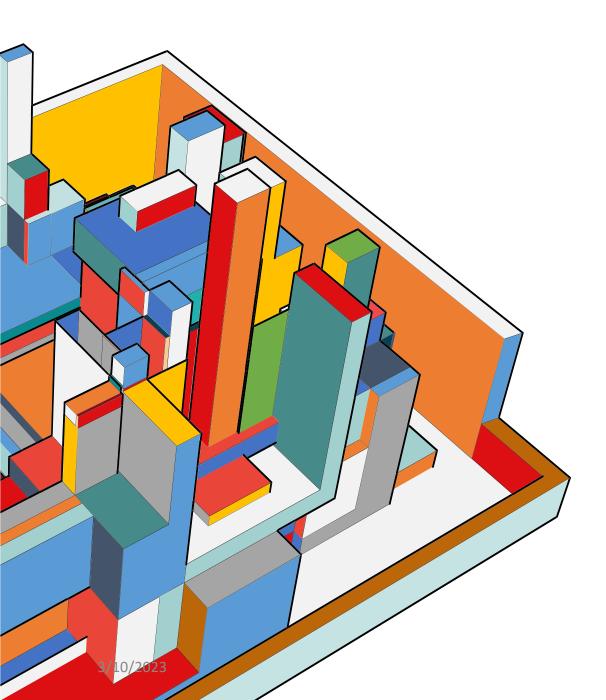
WHAT TO DO?

.... 1.1.1 1 J M

Streamline Administrative Procedures

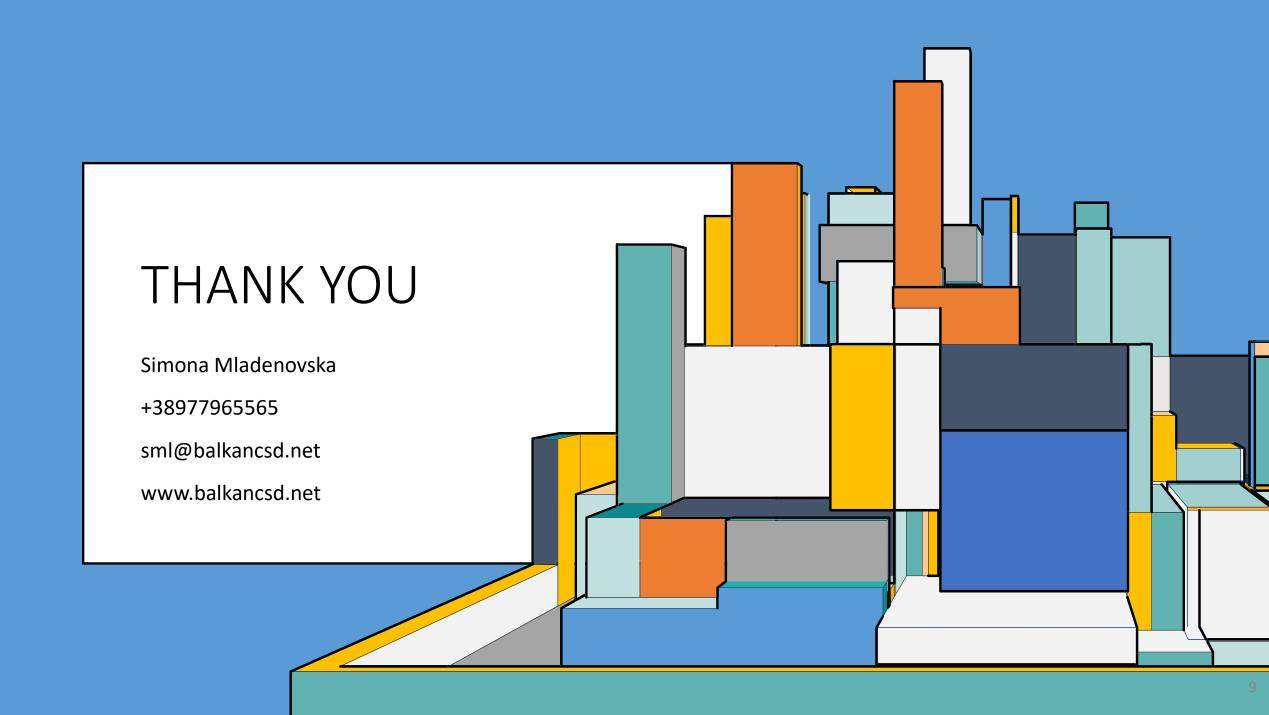
Simplify administrative requirements for volunteers and organizations to encourage participation and reduce the burden of paperwork. Expand Age Groups

Extend support for volunteering beyond youth to encourage participation across all age groups, fostering a more inclusive volunteer culture.



SUMMARY

In conclusion, while progress has been made in some countries, there is a need for greater legislative alignment and support to fully realize the potential of volunteering within the civil society sector across the region. The path forward involves a concerted effort to streamline procedures, incentivize participation, and create a more inclusive environment for volunteers of all ages.









EUROPEAN SOLIDARITY CORPS



Young people and the future of civic engagement and volunteering in Europe

Barbara Eglitis I SALTO European Solidarity Corps barbara@salto-youth.net

in **EUROPE**

We promote and support youth work by offering trainings, tools and strategies

11 Resource Centres across Europe (9 for youth)

Resources focused on learning in the **EU Youth** programmes

All contacts of all eleven centres here

SALTO RESOU CENTRES

Find our network and useful youth work tools:

salto-youth.net

Read more about the European Union

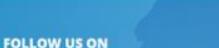
Erasmus+

ec.europa.eu/programmes/erasmus-plus

European Solidarity Corps

ec.europa.eu/youth/solidarity-corps en





SALTO Digital (FI)

Eastern Europe & Caucasas

Inclusion & Diversity (Belgium/Flanders)

Training & Cooperation (Germany)

EuroMed

European Solidarity Corps Austria

South-East Europe

New!

SALTO Green (FR)

SALTO European Solidarity Corps

We develop **strategic** and **innovative** actions in the European Solidarity Corps to ensure an overall **quality approach** to activities by the programme network in the solidarity field, including through:



Shaping solidarity

Strengthening European volunteering

Embedding solidarity

Supporting implementation

Community of practice





SALTO

SOLIDARITY CORPS

=0eap

EUROPEAN





Voluntary projects

Individual volunteering & Volunteering teams 18-30 years Solidarity projects

Youth-led local voluntary innitiatives 18-30 years Humanitarian strand

> Volunteering Opportunities

18-35 years

European Solidarity Corps programme since 2018



3 wishes for the future:

safeguarding civic spaces; invest in community building, exploring new volunteering formats





- Open and safe civic spaces serve as unique safe havens for young individuals from diverse backgrounds to participate and build the competence they need to fully participate in various realms of public life. (inclusive)
- Given that the participation of citizens is important in the functioning of a healthy democracy, there is a concern that a disengagement of young people from the political system will negatively impact on the governance of society. Additionally, the potential for youth civic engagement activity to contribute to the personal development of young people, to promote their welfare and to challenge injustice in society also provides an impetus for greater focus on civic engagement as a component of youth work and youth action
- Importance of capacity building opportunities for volunteering organisations
- <u>Study of the European Youth Forum</u>

Safeguarding civic space for young people in Europe

SALTO

- Many studies prove positive effect of volunteering on communities and on community building
- Volunteering is solidarity in action. Young people have proven that they do care and are actively contributing to positive changes within communities.
- Fighting loneliness and mental health issues by using volunteering as a tool to engage actively
- Being part of a community automatically strengthens democratic participation in communities
- How open are our communities truly?

-> German study of Das progressive Zentrum on the relation between feeling lonely and democratic participation of young people Supporting community building – strengthen democratic participation

SALTO

- Young people engage differently (#Generation Gen Z)
- Exploration of online communities
- Exploration of digital volunteering & activism
- Safeguarding quality and guidance in online volunteering activities to be discussed



Exploration of new formats of volunteering



SALTO







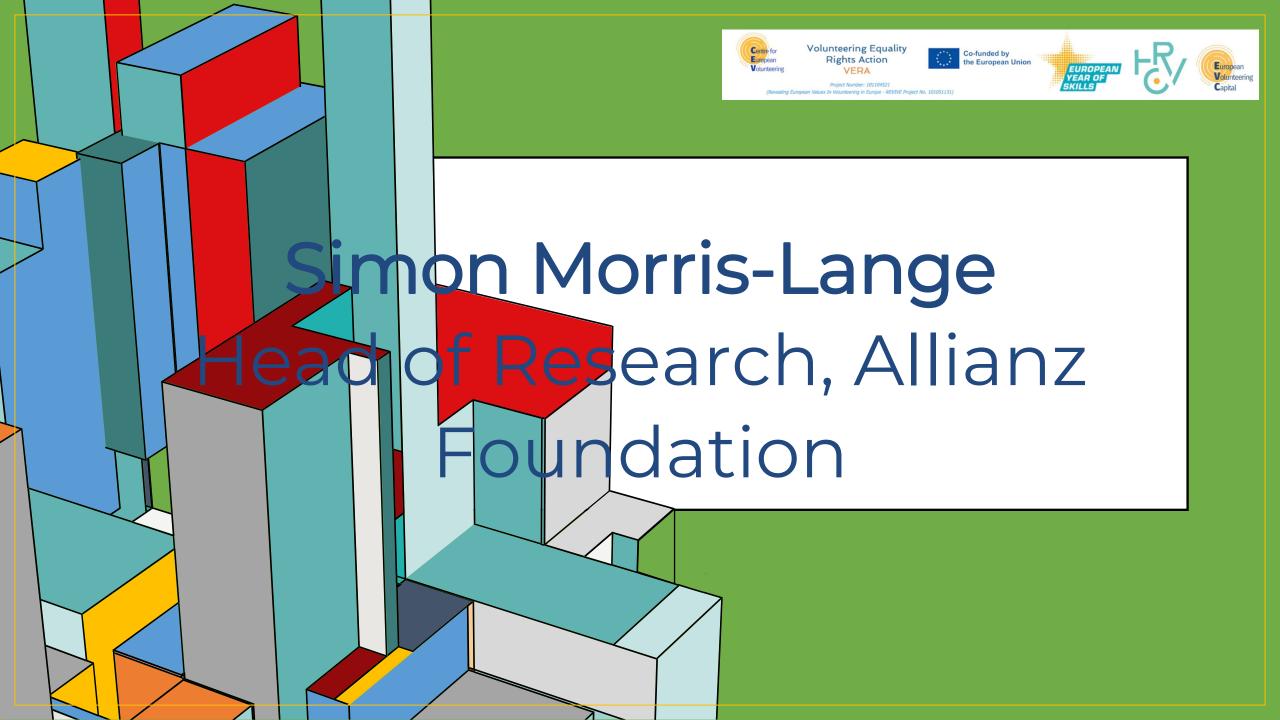
THE POWER OF TOGETHER.

Contact us! solidarity@salto-youth.net

Follow us! @SolidarityCorpsRC

Visit us! www.salto-youth.net/solidarity/ Talkingsolidarity.eu





CEV Autumn Congress 3 October 2023

THE MOVERS OF TOMORROW?

The Allianz Foundation Next Generations Study 2023

Germany

C Poland

🍕 Greece

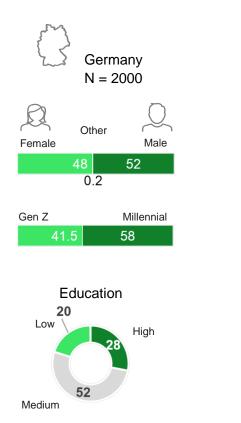
United Kingdom

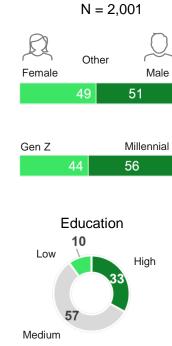
FOUNDATION

ALLIANZ

🐒 Italy

Representative sample





Greece





Gen Z		Millennial
	42	58







Gen Z	Millennial
37	63







Gen Z		Millennial
	44	56



Our sample: No "liberal bias"

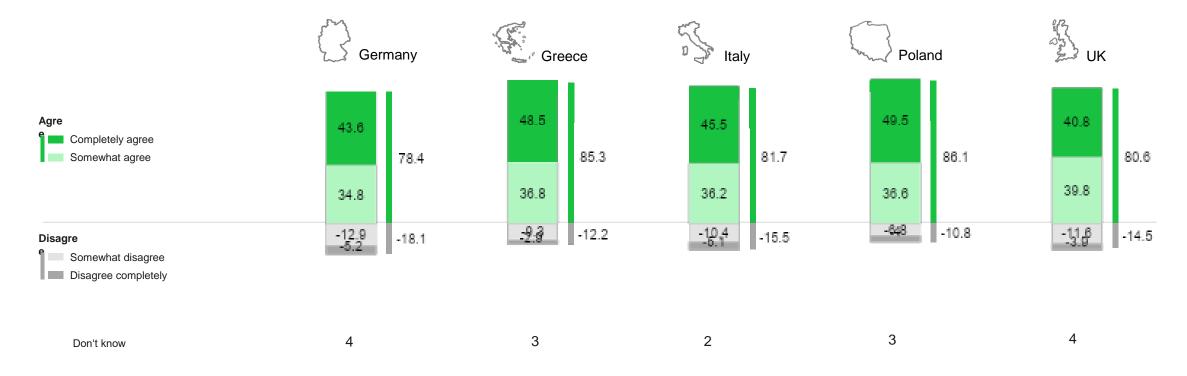
In Germany and Italy, there is a tendency toward the left, whereas in Poland, there is a slight tendency to the right.



Young adults in Europe: The future we want, the future we expect

Young adults sense the impact of overlapping crises

"In times like these, I understand when people hesitate to have children."



The future young adults want to live in

Top Priority:

Medium Priority:

The future young adults want

Highest priority: Safety and affordability

ESPECIALLY: > strong social sefety net > low crime and safe public spaces > independent courts > affordable rent, food, transportation > good work-life balance

52%

OF YOUNG ADULTS VIEW THESE AS "VERY IMPORTANT" FOR THE FUTURE THEY WANT

Medium priority: Strong democratic institutions

ESPECIALLY > citizen participation in politics > independent media > separation between state & religions

> An ambivalent priority: Personal wealth, military, and tradition

> > ESPECIALLY > high economic growth > "traditional values" > strong military > personal wealth

"VERY IMPORTANT



High priority: A living planet and social justice

> ESPECIALLY > carbon neutralit > less wast > low inequalit al opportunities for minoritie

Simply put: "In 10 years, my country will be..."



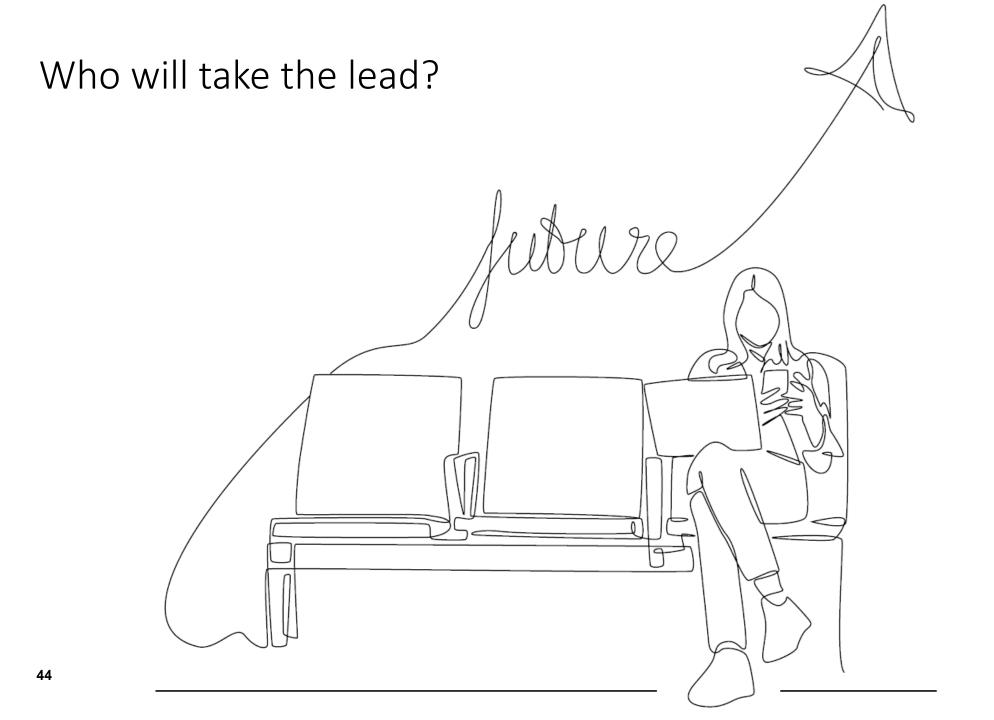
...green yet unequal.



...diverse yet divided.



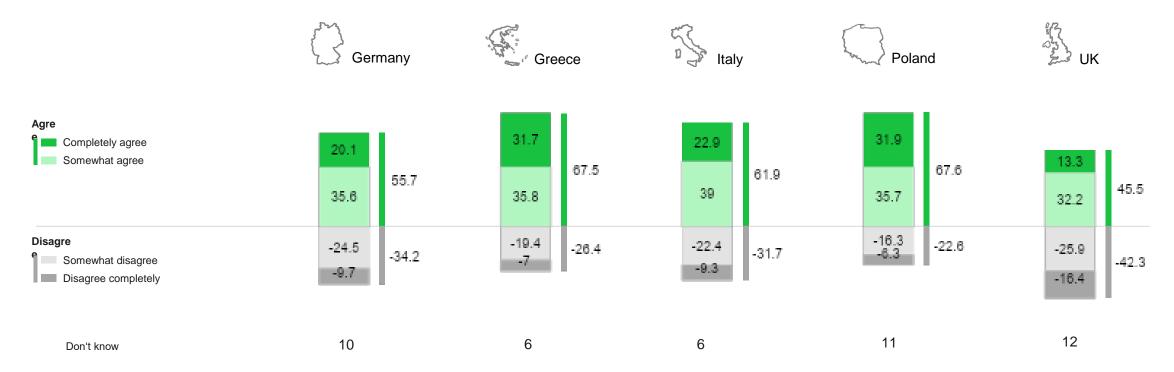
...militarized yet unsafe.



What tools do **YOUNG Europeans** know and use to push for change?

3

Many say: protest is a viable option

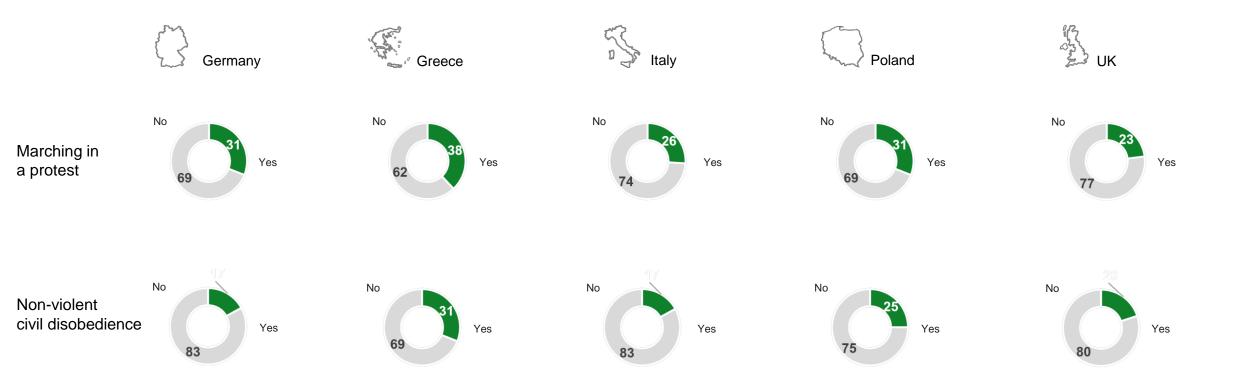


"In times of crisis, everyone should take to the streets."

 Scores in %
 Source: Allianz Foundation (2022) N=10,001, 18- to 39-year-old population

But only a few have taken to the streets

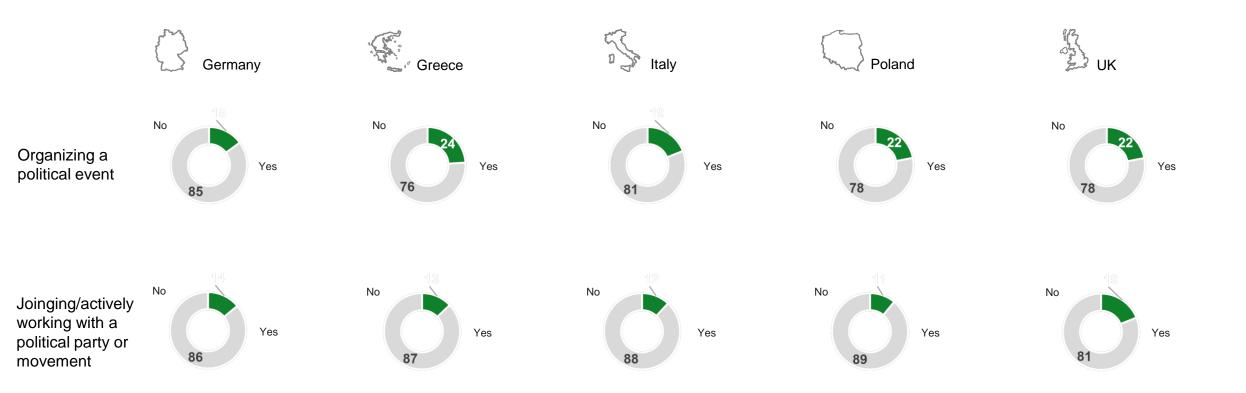
Percentages denote the share of young adults who have already performed said action.



Civic engagement is often individual & low-barrier



Less popular: Tried-and-tested modes of engagement



Who has taken collective action? Who else is willing?



28%+24% Street-level protest

27%+26% Citizen's initiatives

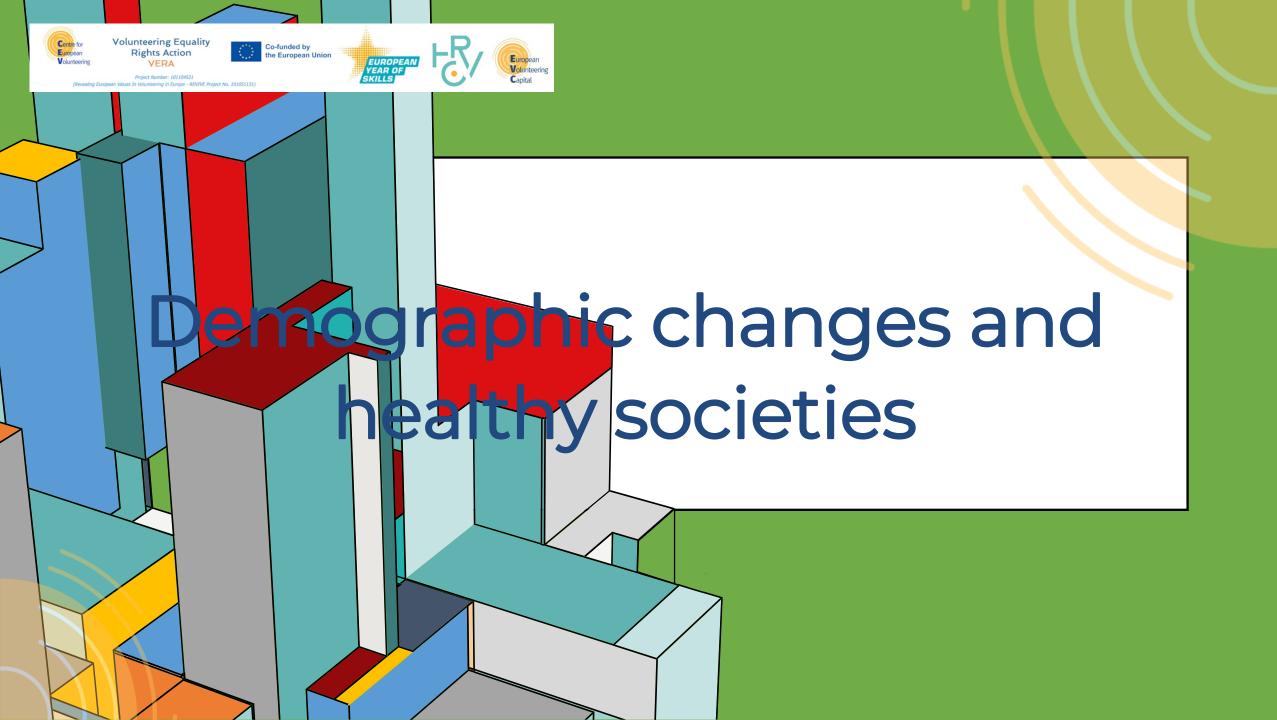


Non-violent civil disobedience

Let's talk!

Dr. Simon Morris-Lange Head of Research simon.morris-lange@allianzfoundation.org







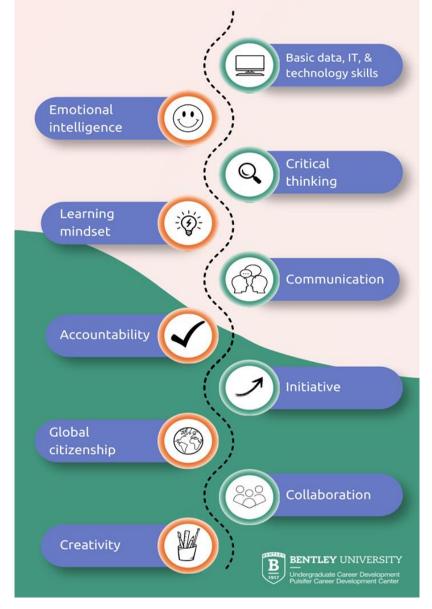




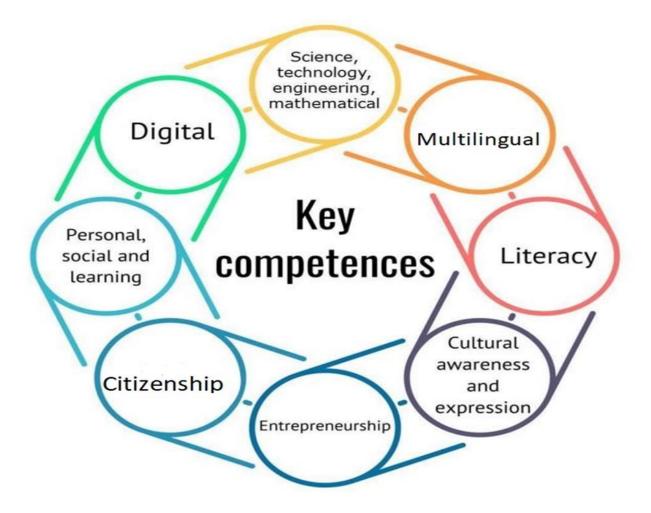


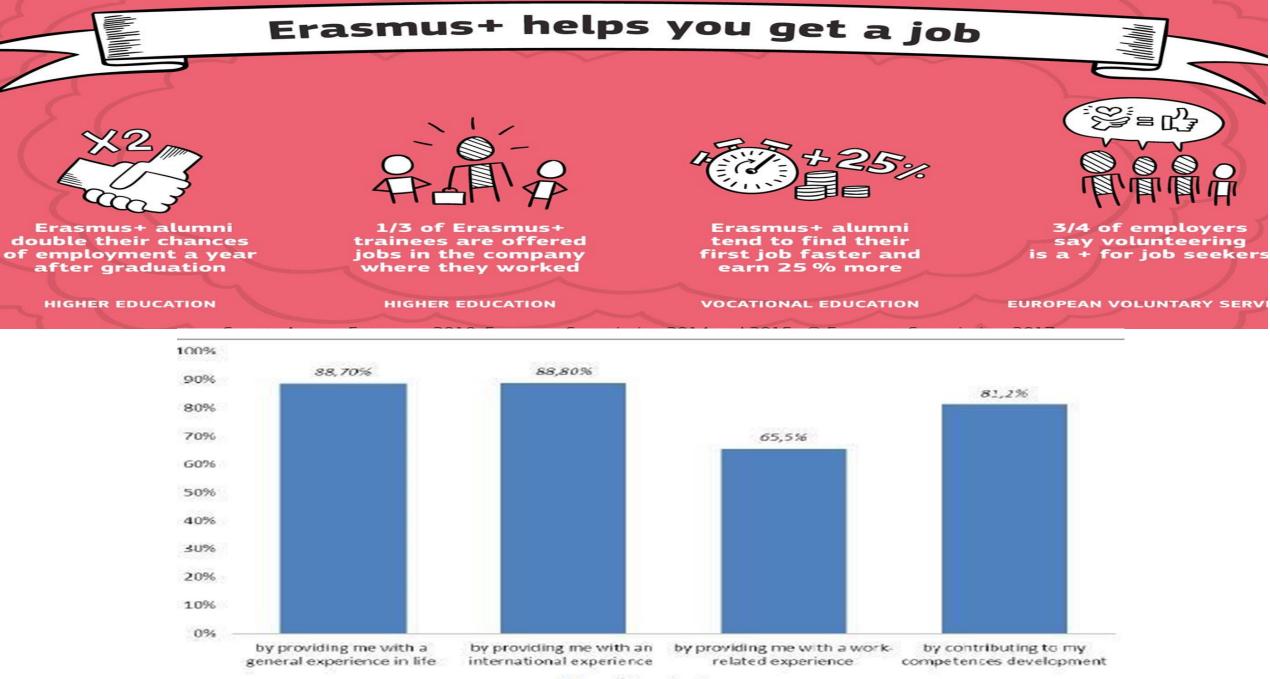


Important Skills for Businesspeople in 2023



ERASMUS+ / EUROPEAN SOLIDARITY CORPS





Agree Strongly + Agree

What can we do better?

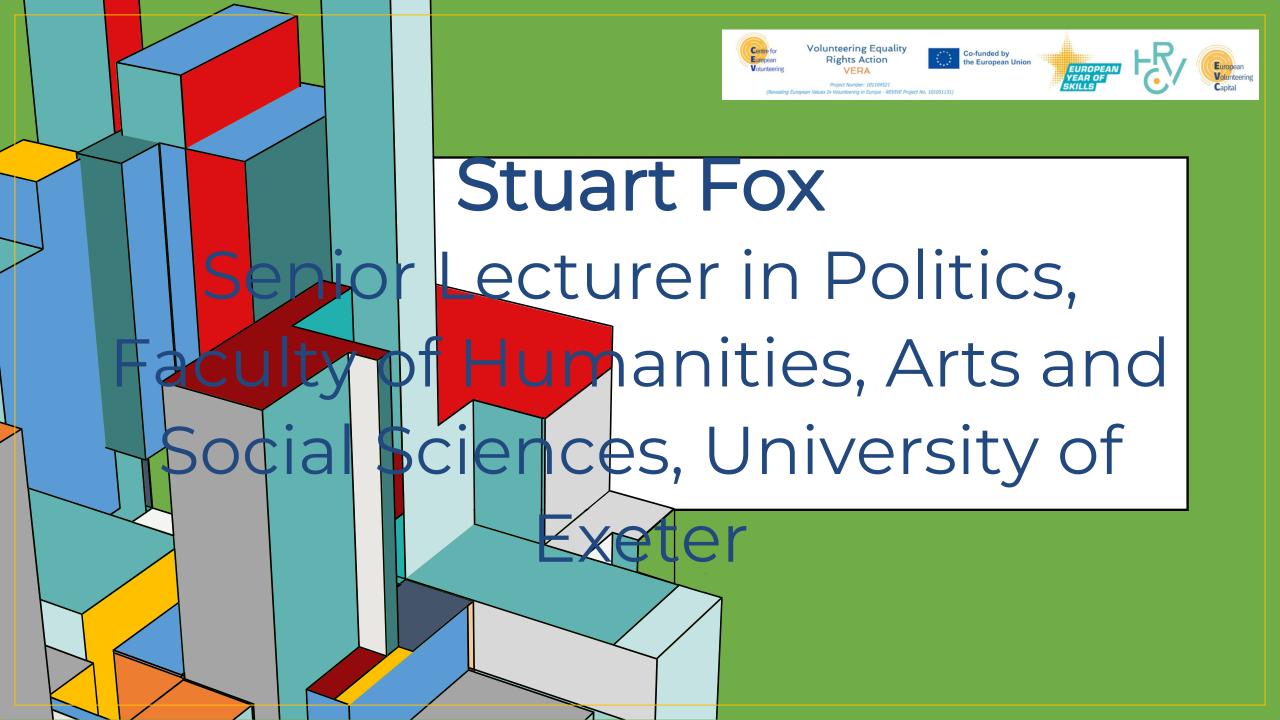
Is non formal learning recognized enough?

CAN WE WAIT FOR THE SCHOOL'S TO BE THE ONLY ONE TO GUARANTEE THE EDUCATION?

It is no longer a question of knowing how to read, COUNT and write...



olunteering, Role of Gender, and Political Participation: Examining the Influence on Volunteering over Voting





University of Exeter

Social Action as a Route to the Ballot Box

Dr Stuart Fox University of Exeter, UK S.Fox2@exeter.ac.uk

Challenge: Falling Youth Voter Turnout

Younger generations **are less likely to vote** – especially young people from **poorer households and more deprived communities**

Younger generations **are not socialised into engaging with politics** as effectively as previous generations

Social Action as a Route to the Ballot Box: Can Childhood Volunteering Help?

- 1) If young people volunteer, are they more likely to vote in their first elections?
- 2) Can volunteering reduce **socio-economic inequalities** in turnc
- 3) Can volunteering reduce gender gaps in turnout?



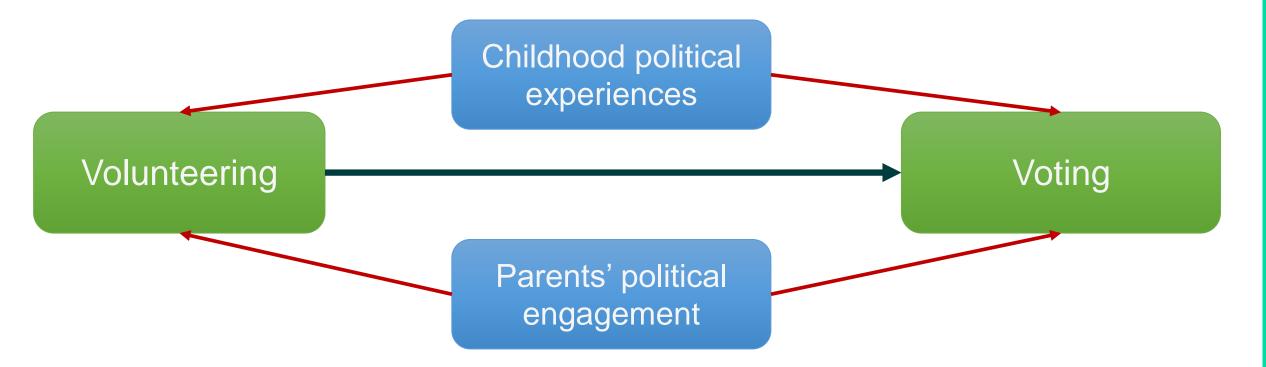


Volunteering as a Route to the Ballot Box

Most research exaggerates the positive effect of volunteering

Most, who volunteer in childhood, vote in adulthood...

...but is that because they volunteered, or **because they were socialised into both volunteering in childhood** <u>and</u> **voting** in adulthood?



Volunteering as a Route to the Ballot Box

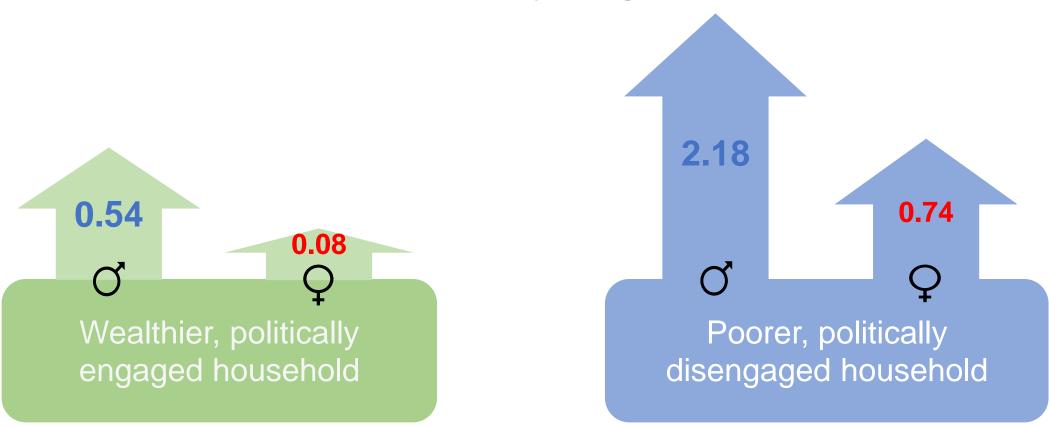
Data: UK-based household panel surveys: interview same households repeatedly How likely children were to vote in their first general election from 0 (min) to 10 (max) If they volunteered in the year before, their average score increased by... 1.24 0.24Wealthier, politically Poorer, politically disengaged household engaged household

Youth volunteering **does** increase likelihood of voting – **especially for young people from poorer, politically disengaged households...**

Volunteering as a Route to the Ballot Box

...but there is a gender gap - volunteering helps young men to vote

much more than young women



Can volunteering help increase youth turnout?

Volunteering helps young people to vote in their first elections, especially if they come from poorer, politically disengaged households

BUT...

□ Most volunteers are from wealthier, politically engaged households

Volunteering widens the gender gap in youth turnout – especially between young men and women from poorer, politically disengaged households

WHY? Types of volunteering favoured by young men more likely to encourage voting



Questions...

- 1) What are the **most effective forms** of volunteering for **boosting turnout**?
- 2) How can we engage more young people from politically disengaged and poorer households with youth volunteering?
- 3) How can we ensure more young women from politically disengaged and poorer households engage with those more effective forms of volunteering?





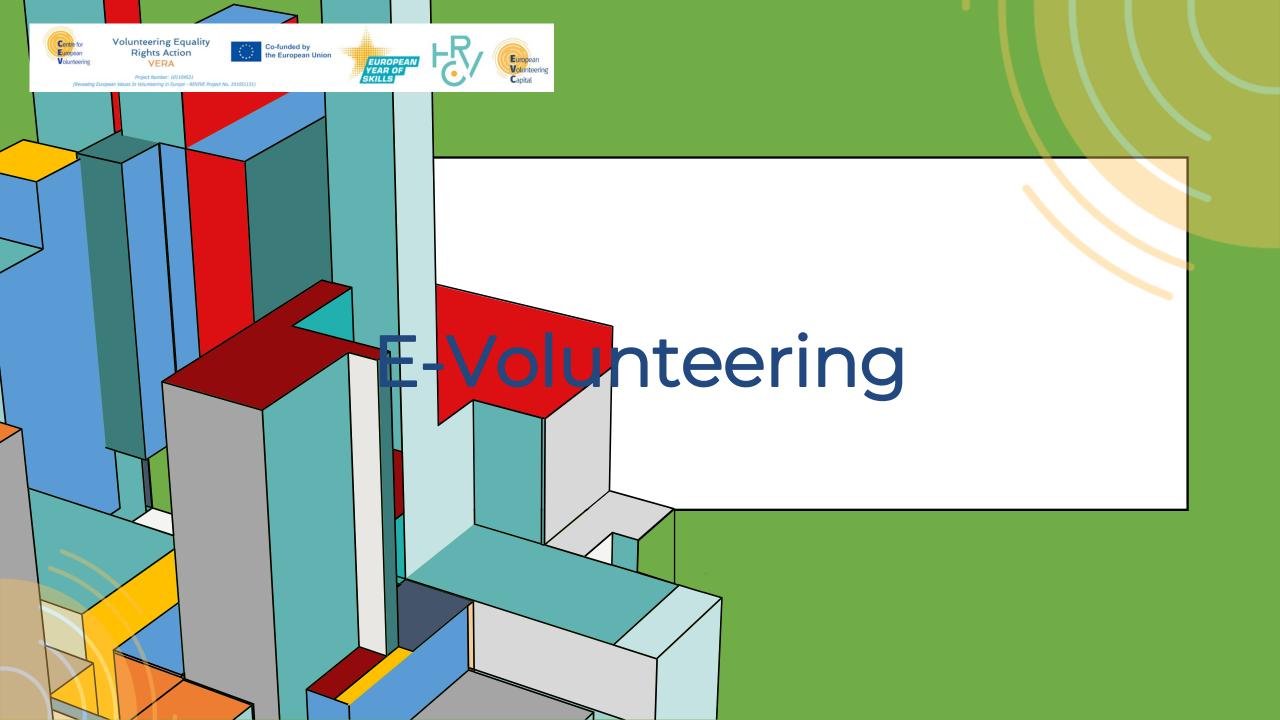
University of Exeter

To find out more:

- □ Email me: <u>S.Fox2@exeter.ac.uk</u>
- □ Sign up to my newsletter (drop me an email)
- □ Find my paper <u>'Social Action as a Route to the Ballot</u>
- Box' in the European Journal of Political Research (open

access)

Thank you for listening!





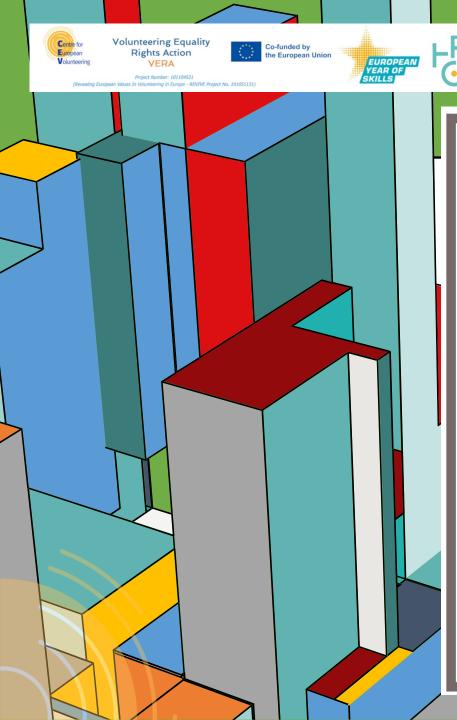
Volunteering Equality **Rights Action** VERA Project Number: 101104521

Co-funded by the European Union aling European Values In Volunteering in Europe - REVIVE Project No. 101051131



Jeksandra Vidanovic Consultant, International





SURVEY TIME! REACT Seminar - BEV2030



Answers to the first 6 questions:

1. Reference of the project (project number): 101104521

2. Type of activity: Mutual Learning

3. Title of the event: REACT Seminar - BEV2030 (VERA)

4. Date: 03/10/2023

5. Duration: 1.0

European Volunteering

Capital

6. Type of event: Physical Event

AND THE ANSWER TO THE REMAINING QUESTIONS ARE ALL YOURS!!



del Volontariato European Volunteering Capital

Capitale Europea

TRENTO

2024

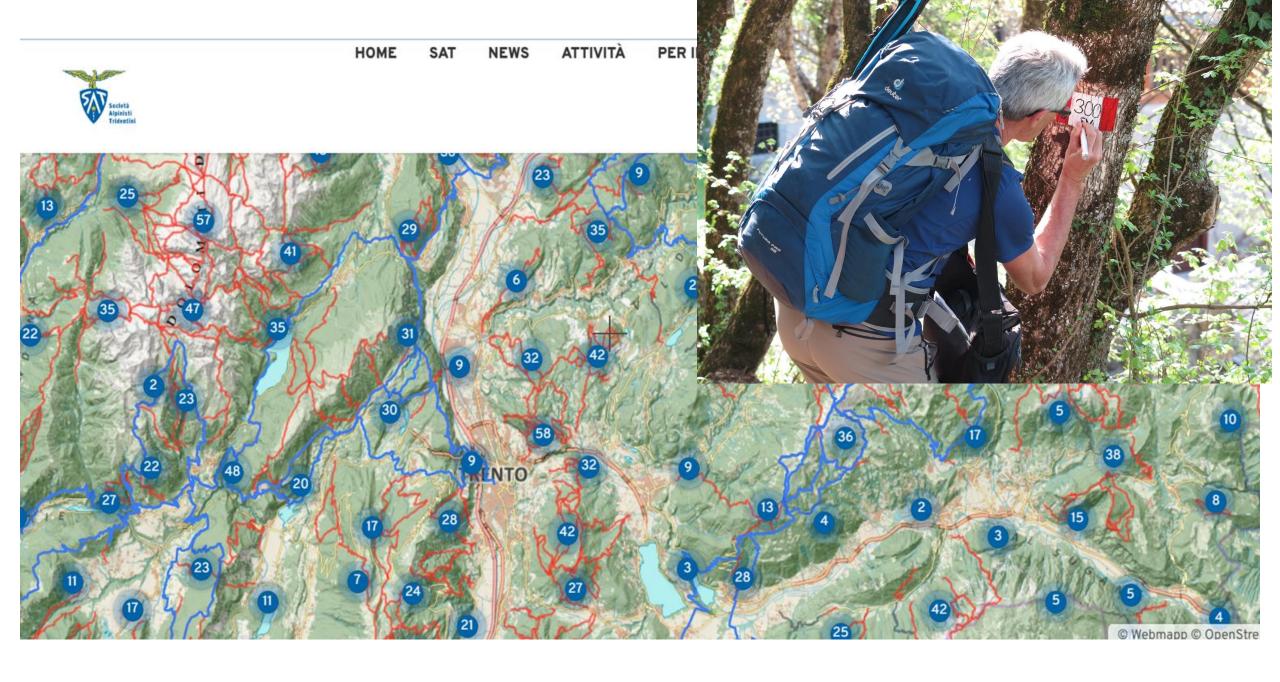
Trento Study Visit May 15-17, 2024

















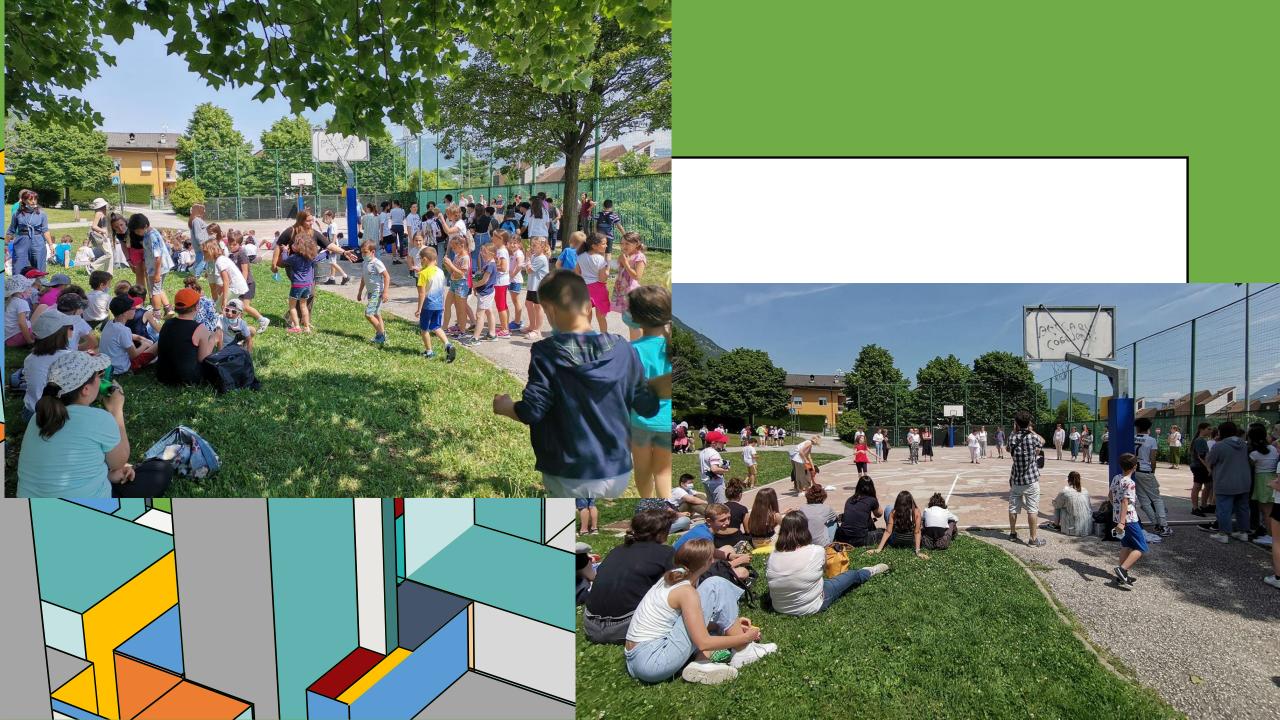


















We're looking forward to seeing you in Trento! 15-17 MAY, 2024



www.europeanvolunteercentre.org



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5

Centre for European Volunteering CEV